HIV Testing Activities	Individual cluster members	Network	Systems
Offer testing to all sex or drug equipment-sharing partners and social contacts not known to have HIV.		✔	
Expand testing where the affected network gathers (e.g., homeless encampments or social services organizations).		✔	✔
Expand HIV self-testing programs.		✔	✔
Expand testing at existing clinical sites (e.g., emergency departments, primary care clinics, syringe services programs, sexual health clinics, correctional facilities).		✔	✔
Increase testing in clinical settings through provider training and improved cultural competency.		✔	✔

HIV Care Activities	Individual cluster members	Network	Systems
Facilitate rapid linkage to care for cluster members who are out of HIV care or are not virally suppressed.	✔		
Provide rapid linkage to care for all sex or drug equipment-sharing partners with HIV.		✔	
Establish HIV clinical services in locations where the affected network gathers.	✔	✔	✔
Increase the number of HIV care providers available through additional training.	✔	✔	✔
Make HIV clinical services more accessible by implementing low-barrier care (e.g., treatment initiation on mobile van).	✔	✔	✔
Enhance HIV care coordination by personalizing approaches to HIV linkage and retention.	✔	✔	✔

HIV Prevention Activities	Individual cluster members	Network	Systems
Provide all sex or drug equipment-sharing partners not known to have HIV with PrEP/PEP as appropriate.		✔	
Expand PrEP/PEP access through training health care providers or implementing telehealth programs.		✔	✔
Use communication or social media campaigns to increase awareness of and interest in PrEP/PEP.		✔	✔
Link all drug equipment-sharing partners to harm reduction programs (HRPs) or syringe services programs (SSPs).		✔	
Provide or expand access to SSP and HRP services through policy change, new programs, or expanded hours or locations.	✔	✔	✔

Structural and Syndemic Interventions	Individual cluster members	Network	Systems
Link people in the cluster or network to essential support services (for example, transportation or housing).	✔	✔	
Link people in the cluster/network to testing, treatment, and prevention for STIs, viral hepatitis, or substance use disorder.	✔	✔	
Distribute naloxone kits for overdose prevention.	✔	✔	✔
Communicate with key audiences during cluster response.	✔	✔	✔
Improve linguistic and cultural competency of service providers through hiring or training.	✔	✔	✔